



Fig. 1S. Morphological response of some air-purifying indoor C₃ plants. (A) *Philodendron domesticum* (Pd); (B) *Dracaena fragans* (Df); (C) *Peperomia obtusifolia* (Po); (D) *Chlorophytum comosum* (Cc); and CAM plant, (E) *Sansevieria trifasciata* (St) to cold stress (0°C for 1 week).