

Table 2S. Grain dry mass at late grain-filling and its proportion of final grain mass. ‘D/L14’ or ‘D/Z35’ – the cultivars released in different decades grafted onto ‘L14’ or ‘Z35’ rootstocks, respectively. PFGM – proportion of final grain mass.

Group	Non-graft		Self-graft		D/L14		D/Z35	
	Grain mass [g plant ⁻¹]	PFGM [%]	Grain mass [g plant ⁻¹]	PFGM [%]	Grain mass [g plant ⁻¹]	PFGM [%]	Grain mass [g plant ⁻¹]	PFGM [%]
Common parents	15.54	87.44	14.85	83.39	14.63	75.34	15.13	83.58
Liaoning Middle	17.58	81.54	17.18	80.26	16.82	69.60	17.84	77.75
Ohio middle	18.24	82.73	17.06	78.49	18.25	72.54	19.05	81.48
Liaoning Current	19.19	76.22	18.12	72.67	18.89	62.69	19.77	68.77
Ohio current	18.39	69.93	17.91	69.95	18.40	57.34	18.95	65.08
Mean	17.92	78.55	17.12	75.98	17.53	66.03	18.30	73.63